



Harmonising Operational Design & „Serious Gaming“

Das EU-Projekt Europe's Rail und der Bahnbetrieb der Zukunft

Die Europäische Kommission treibt die Weiterentwicklung des Bahnsektors mit Europe's Rail im Zeitraum 2022 - 2031

- „Joint Undertaking“ mit Projektpartnern aus Industrie und Bahnunternehmen
- Europe's Rail als Nachfolge zum Projekt Shift2Rail (S2R JU)
- Neue Struktur seit 2022 mit zwei tragenden Säulen:

SYSTEM PILLAR

Projektstruktur mit Tasks 1 – 4:

Railway System | CCS Target System | Traffic Management | Digital Coupling

- Harmonisierung betrieblicher Grundlagen
- Standardisierte und modularisierte Komponenten
- Hoher Grad an Automatisierung
- Vereinfachung der Ausrüstung
- Modellbasierte Beschreibungen (MBSE)

Projektvolumen **100 Mio. Euro**



Joint Undertaking:
Bahn & Industrie



→ TSI

INNOVATION PILLAR

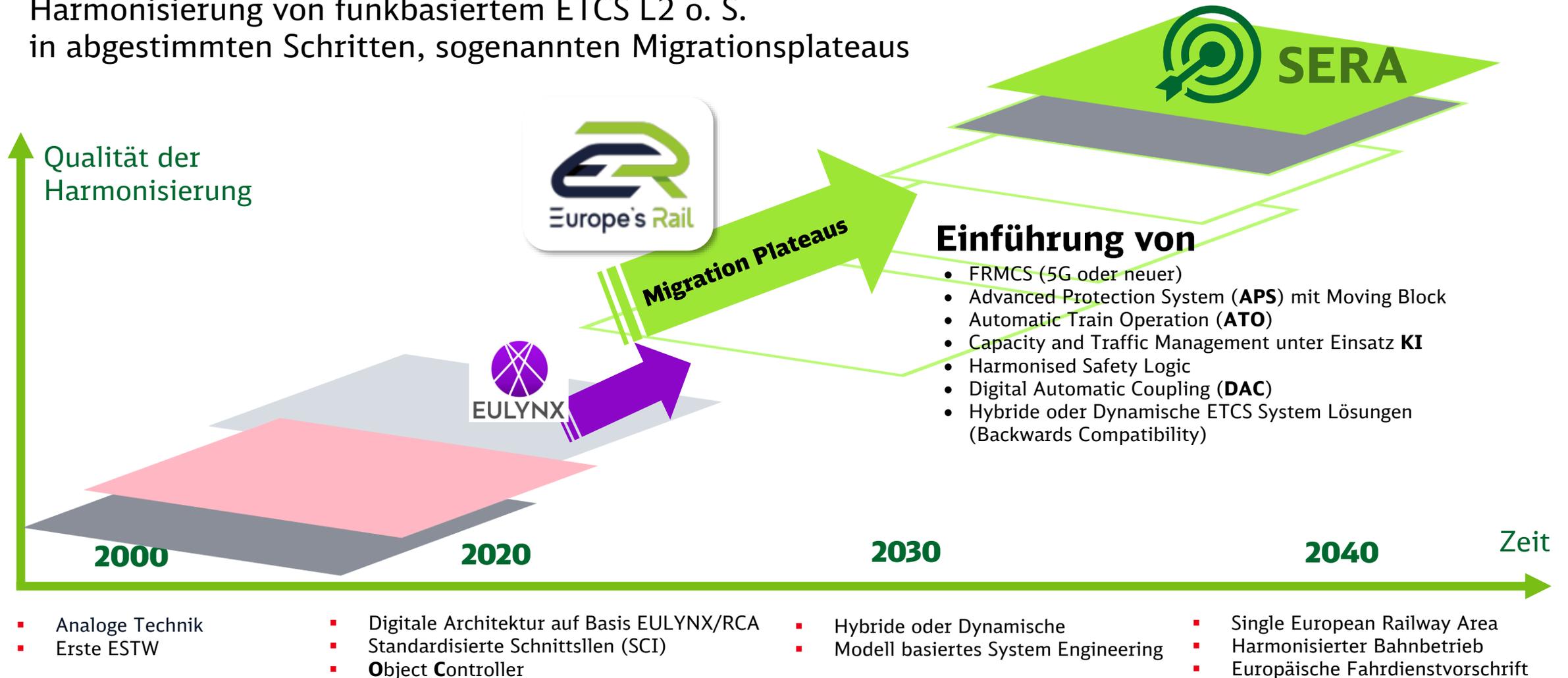
Projektstruktur mit „Flagship Projects“ FP 1-5

- FP 1 Motional: Mobility management multimodal environment and digital enablers
- FP 2 R2Dato: Rail to Digital automated up to autonomous train operation
- FP 3 IAM4Rail : Holistic and Integrated Asset Management for Europe's RAIL System
- FP 4 Rail4Earth: Sustainable and green rail systems
- FP 5 Trans4M-R: Transforming Europe's Rail Freight
- FP 6 Future: Innovative rail services to revitalise capillary lines & regional rail services
→ Entwicklung von Innovationen & Vorstellen von Demonstratoren

Projektvolumen **1,1 Mrd. Euro**

Betriebliches Zielbild ist die “Single European Railway Area” (SERA) mit zugehörigen Migrationsplateaus

Harmonisierung von funkbasiertem ETCS L2 o. S. in abgestimmten Schritten, sogenannten Migrationsplateaus



Innerhalb des System Pillars, Teilbereich CCS (LST) entwickelt die Domain „Operational Design“ harmonisierte Szenarien

00 Project Management ▶ Sprint Planning for SC2.3 CREATE...

Normal

Sprint Planning for SC2.3

This document includes status of scenarios, planning for consolidation of scenarios currently in progress and sprints planning for next contract.

SPT2OD-2721 - Capabilities status (updated on 13-July)

Link to assignment page: SPT2OD-2102 - Scenarios Assignment Page
Link to processed capabilities: 05 Operational Capability work output
Total: 31 (capability 301 merged within capability 306)

- regular operational scenarios: 13
- transitions: 3
- degraded: 12
- maintenance and work on track: 3

In progress: 12 to be finalized by end of Set-2023

- 101 and 315 submitted to OD final review in July
- 103 and 314 under consolidation for submission to OD final review in August

Planned: 19 (planned in sprints for next contract based on phases in ARC planning | SPT2ARC-1090 - Milestone Plan)

SPT2OD-2719 - Planning for current contract

Following plan is referred to finalization and review for 12 capabilities currently in progress.
The following capabilities need to be consolidated (in average 4 per month until end of September).
Leads will contact owners, based on overall summer holiday plan, to support the consolidation process.

- SPT2OD-1942 - 101-Preparation to train departure and starting a journey
- SPT2OD-1943 - 102-Operate the train from A to B (force movement permission)
- SPT2OD-1944 - 103-Train arrival (ending journey)
- SPT2OD-1950 - 109- Pass a level crossing
- SPT2OD-1951 - 150- Shunting inside controlled areas
- SPT2OD-1952 - 151- Shunting inside defined controlled limited areas
- SPT2OD-1953 - 152-Entering into a non controlled area (Shunting yard)
- SPT2OD-1961 - 302-Moving under driver responsibility
- SPT2OD-1963 - 306- Continue After Trip/ Post Trip
- SPT2OD-1966 - 309-Handling of a train after loss of communication



Erste Szenarien liegen vor und unterliegen einem umfangreichen Reviewprozess, z. B. „Passing defective Level Crossing“

Blick in die Werkstatt:

- Dokumentation in Polarion → Doku & Grundlage für Model based System Engineering)
- Fachliche Erarbeitung und Review in Arbeitsgruppen
- Review in Gesamtdomain + Mirror Group
- Veröffentlichung

The screenshot displays the Polarion software interface. The top navigation bar shows the project path: SPT2-Operational Design > ... Operational Capability work output > 315 Passing defective LX. The main content area is titled "2 Scenario abstract" and contains the following text:

Scenario abstract for passing a not protected LX

The procedure to pass a defective LX shall be described. A LX is called defective if the LX is non-protected or is protected for a too long time. Autonomous LX (manual, not connected to IXL or RBC) are out of scope of the CCS-Consideration and not target of harmonisation.

Below the text is a diagram labeled "figure 1 : scenario abstract and main questions". The diagram shows a train on a track approaching a level crossing. A green line labeled "FS" (Functional Safety) curves from the top left to the crossing. A red line labeled "FS (LINE SPEED)" is on the right. A red and white striped barrier is shown in the closed position. A yellow box labeled "EOA" (Emergency Operation Area) is positioned at the crossing. Text above the diagram asks: "Authorisation to pass or not? If yes: Technical mode? OS or FS Reduced Speed? Keep a Stop before the LX or not?".

Below the diagram is the section "3 Targets and ambition" with the following text:

Target/ambitions

Increasing safety by

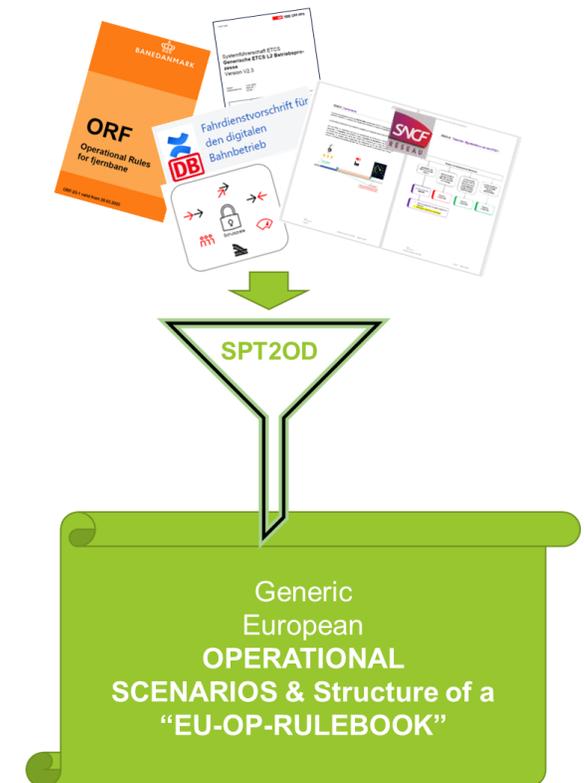
- applying automatic protection measures
- optimizing timing of the control process, because it affects the capacity of the railway traffic and street traffic by this trade-off
- simplify processes for the signaller and the driver (technical functions instead written instruction)

On the right side of the interface, there is a "Comments" panel with several entries:

- It shall be added: "for the track the train is approaching"
- Justification: It can still be possible to safely cross the LX in case of multiple tracks are crossing the road, especially if the ones not used by the train are obstructed. In this case, there should be no need to block the traffic (if the trains can still safely pass). 2023-06-11 20:04 by Marek Jakub, Ing. Ph.D. MIRSE
- New 08.06.23 MJ
- 2023-06-08 13:46 by Jerjen Matthias (I-FUB-ESC)
- I miss the speed allowed when the level crossing is not defective. 2023-07-28 14:31 by LE MAGUET Pierre
- Jerjen: What is meant by Degraded Mode, intervention in the interlocking or e.g. OS 2023-08-11 15:09 by Jerjen Matthias (I-FUB-ESC)
- Jerjen: To set this specific route, do we need a definition how strong

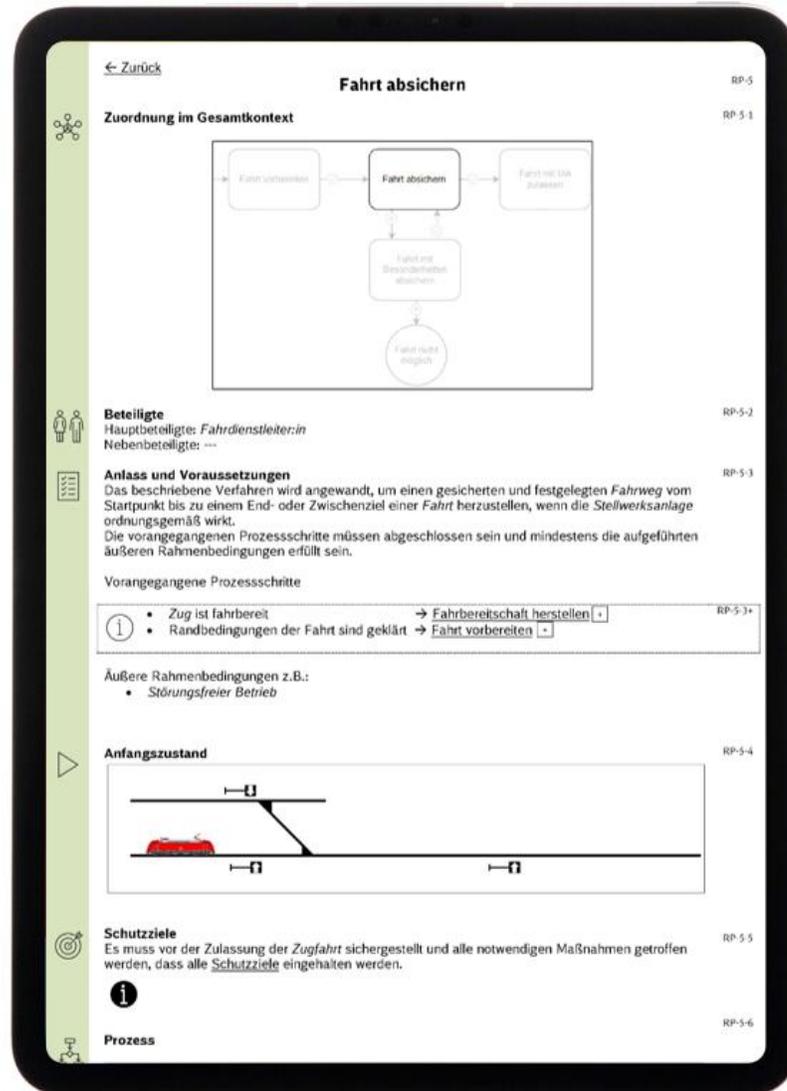
Die Analyse von Erfahrungen und Regelwerken ist Basis für die Harmonisierung und eine zukünftige EU-Fahrdienstvorschrift

Country & Company	Title	Year of Edition	Language	Form (scenario or rulebook, print or digital)	Completeness / Degree of Details
Denmark: <i>Banedanmark</i>	Operational Rules for fjernbane	2023	English	Printed Rulebook / PDF	High
Norway: <i>Banenor</i>	National Implementation Signaling System E6.1 – OPSC Info	2016/2020	English	Printed Scenario&Pro- cess- Documentation / PDF	Very High + Rulebook existing in Norway Language
France: <i>SNCF Réseau</i>		2023	French	Hybrid - Rulebook	Designed for Ventimiglia-Marseille Line / Region
Germany: <i>DB NETZ AG</i>	Fahrdienstvorschrift Ril 400	2023	German	Digital Processes (Click on Icons) Ril 400	Medium
Switzerland: <i>SBB Infra</i>	Generische ETCS L2 Betriebsprozesse	2022	German	Printed Rule-book / PDF, Scenario-Doc	High
Österreich: <i>ÖBB Infra</i>	ETCS Level 2 (ZSB 12)	2022	German	Printed Rule-book / PDF, Scenario-Doc	High
Czech Republic: <i>Správa Železnic</i>	Evropský vlakový zabezpečovač ETCS	2022	Czech	Printed Rule-book / PDF	High
Netherlands: <i>ProRail</i>	ORE Operationele Regels ERTMS Nederland	2021	Dutch	Printed Rule-book / PDF	High
Belgium: <i>Infrabel</i>
...					



Verbessertes Verständnis des Bahnbetriebs orientiert an der Risikovermeidung bzw. den klassischen “Schutzziele”

Risk prevention & Safety Target HAZARD RISK of ...	Symbol	Comments	Consequences of non-respect
... FOLLOWING TRAIN		A following train must respect a minimum space	Collision
... TRAIN in OPPOSITE DIRECTION		It must be excluded that to trains are approaching on the same track.	Collision
... FLANK MOVEMENTS		It must be excluded that two trains are approaching on the same track.	Collision
... MOVING TRACK ELEMENTS under the moving train		It must be ensured that track elements under moving vehicles don't change and are barred against movements	Derailment
... EXCESSIVE SPEED & IMPERMISSIBLE MOVEMENTS		Speed limits must be strongly respected, and parked vehicles must be protected against roll away	Derailment
... EXTERNAL IMPACTS		It means intrusion and troubles by third parties (e. g. Level Crossing, Heavy weather, ...) but also the protection of third parties, objects and the environment	Collision, Derailment, Environmental <u>Impacts</u>
... COMPROMISED DATA		Data of train operations must always be corrected und non manipulated	Collision, Derailment, Loss of business



Inhalt und Erscheinungsbild der neuen Ril 400

- Prozessflussdiagramme → fokussierter Blick für die Nutzer und einfache Führung durch die Prozessschritte
- Voller Einsatz der elektronischen / digitalen Anzeige und Kommunikationsmittel → Personalisierung, Verlinkung, Visualisierung, ...
- Neue App → Front end, kein Papier mehr

Serious Gaming – als reales Testlabor: Hintergrund und Ziele

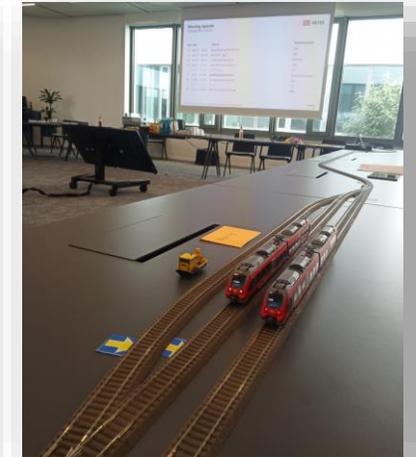
Warum Serious Gaming?

- Ril 400 ist ein völlig neuer Ansatz (Prozessorientierung und Orientierung an den Schutz-/Sicherheitszielen)
- Dies braucht Tests auf Praxistauglichkeit und entsprechende Verifizierung
- Testen und Verbessern von Nutzerfreundlichkeit, Richtigkeit und Vollständigkeit
- Suche nach Inkonsistenzen oder Fehlen von Klarheit und Lücken in den Regeln

Herausforderung

- Im betrieblichen Real-Kontext kaum Möglichkeit zum Ausprobieren
- Nur theoretisches Ausprobieren unzureichend

→ **Serious Gaming als innovativer Testansatz**



Das DB Netz-Projekt zur Ril 400 als innovativer Ansatz für das Regelwerk findet auch auf europäischer Ebene großes Interesse



**Serious Gaming
in Utrecht:**
System Pillar,
Operational Design
Domain, im Haus von
Prorail, 12. Juli 2023

„Serious Gaming“ ist die Methode, das neue Regelwerk zu testen und Optimierungspotenziale zu erkennen



Kommunikation zwischen
Zugverkehrssteuerern...



Europe's Rail

Serious Gaming, nächste Termine:

Okt.	SNCF Paris
Nov.	EUG, Brüssel
Dez.	ERA, Valenciennes
...	FSI, Rom
...	Adif, Madrid

Das DB Netz-Team zur Ril 400 steht euch auch hier in Jöhstadt am heutigen Nachmittag zur Demonstration zur Verfügung



Ansprechpartner heute in der Fahrzeughalle:

Stephan Altmann,
DB Netz, Projekt Fahrdienstvorschrift



Moritz Cichos,
DB Netz, Projekt Fahrdienstvorschrift



Mach mit !